

Urban air mobility and eVTOLs: A game-changing solution for South African emergency services

By Jo Nieman



In the realm of emergency medical services (EMS), a ground-breaking transformation is on the horizon—one that could revolutionise how South African first responders mobilise and respond to emergencies. The key lies in the electric vertical takeoff and landing (eVTOL) industry and its constantly evolving technology, which holds immense promise for EMS operations.

While eVTOL technology might seem cutting-edge, its roots trace back centuries. Visionaries like Leonardo DaVinci, the Wright brothers, Sikorsky and many others paved the way for vertical lift aircraft. The concept gained momentum when Stanley Hiller, inspired by Charles H Zimmerman's work, pushed the boundaries in the 1950s with his VZ-1 Pawnee, a direct-lift rotor aircraft.

Today, advancements in lightweight materials, electric engines (as seen in Elon Musk's Tesla vehicles), and the proliferation of drones have set the stage for the development of manned eVTOLs.

eVTOLs, also known as personal aerial vehicles (PAV), play a crucial role in the larger urban air mobility (UAM) plan. The goals of this concept are clear: reduce traffic congestion, cut travel time, and provide an environmentally friendly and efficient mode of transportation. Unlike traditional aircraft, eVTOLs combine electric propulsion with vertical takeoff and landing capabilities, making them ideal for short-distance, point-to-point travel within cities.

South African emergency medical services face unique

challenges due to the country's vast geography, remote locations, and limited resources. Integrating eVTOL technology could bring several benefits to the table. Faster response times, especially in challenging terrains, mean prompt medical care for those in need. The ability to navigate congested roads and reach emergency locations quickly could potentially save more lives.

Compared to traditional helicopters, eVTOLs are anticipated to be safer and more cost effective for emergency medical transportation. With reduced maintenance and fuel expenses, eVTOLs offer a sustainable option for EMS operations. Furthermore, their quiet operation and lower emissions contribute to a healthier environment for patients and medical professionals.

While eVTOLs show great promise, some limitations, like limited weight and patient capacity, need to be addressed. Until technology improves further, a hybrid system combining ground ambulances with eVTOLs will likely be the way forward.

To drive progress in the field, ongoing research and development in eVTOL technology and infrastructure are crucial. Collaborating with avionics suppliers, advancing battery technology, and integrating new propulsion systems can enhance eVTOL capabilities in emergency medical response.

Around the world, regions have already explored eVTOL integration in their EMS systems, providing valuable insights for South African emergency services. One notable collaboration between ADAC Luftrettung and Volocopter has shown significant advantages from technical, sustainable, and operational perspectives.

In South Africa, startups like Welkin Aero and Verti-Go Solutions are actively involved in applying eVTOL technology. Collaboration with organisations like ARFF South Africa supports the safety operations of eVTOL craft at airports and future vertiports, contributing to a comprehensive urban air mobility plan that has been well underway since early 2019.



Safety and value creation are top priorities in this endeavour. Thorough engineering designs and site selection processes, including adherence to NFPA and ARFF standards, ensure a robust and efficient eVTOL infrastructure.

Past consultation with the South African Civil Aviation Authority has demonstrated their excitement about the prospects of urban air mobility. Working closely with authorities ensures regulatory compliance and maximises the benefits of eVTOL technology in South Africa.

The integration of eVTOL technology holds immense potential for transforming emergency services in South Africa. With faster response times, cost efficiency and reduced emissions, eVTOLs offer a promising solution to overcome the challenges faced by the South African EMS system.

To move forward the technology will first have to advance whilst also jumping through obstacles such as safety and regulatory compliance to remain essential. Strategic partnerships and ongoing collaborations drive progress and foster growth in the region. Companies like Welkin Aero, Verti-Go in conjunction with organisations like ARFF South Africa play a vital role in shaping the future of urban air mobility, making emergency medical transportation more efficient, sustainable, and accessible.

Ultimately, the integration of eVTOL technology into South African emergency services represents a significant opportunity for progress in the future. Through careful planning, collaboration, and adherence to safety standards, South Africa could even lead the way in leveraging eVTOL technology for emergency medical services. By doing so, the nation can save lives, improve patient outcomes and build a safer and more resilient future. ▲

